

# The Quest for Non-Functional Property Optimisation in Heterogeneous and Fragmented Ecosystems: a Distributed Approach



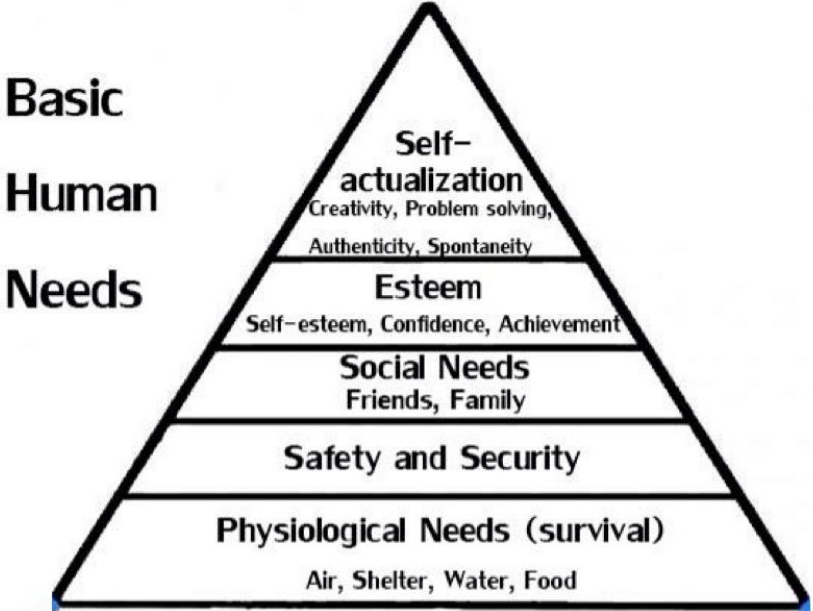
THE UNIVERSITY  
*of* ADELAIDE

Mahmoud A. Bokhari, Markus Wagner  
and Brad Alexander

givenname.familyname@adelaide.edu.au



Maslow's hierarchy  
of needs

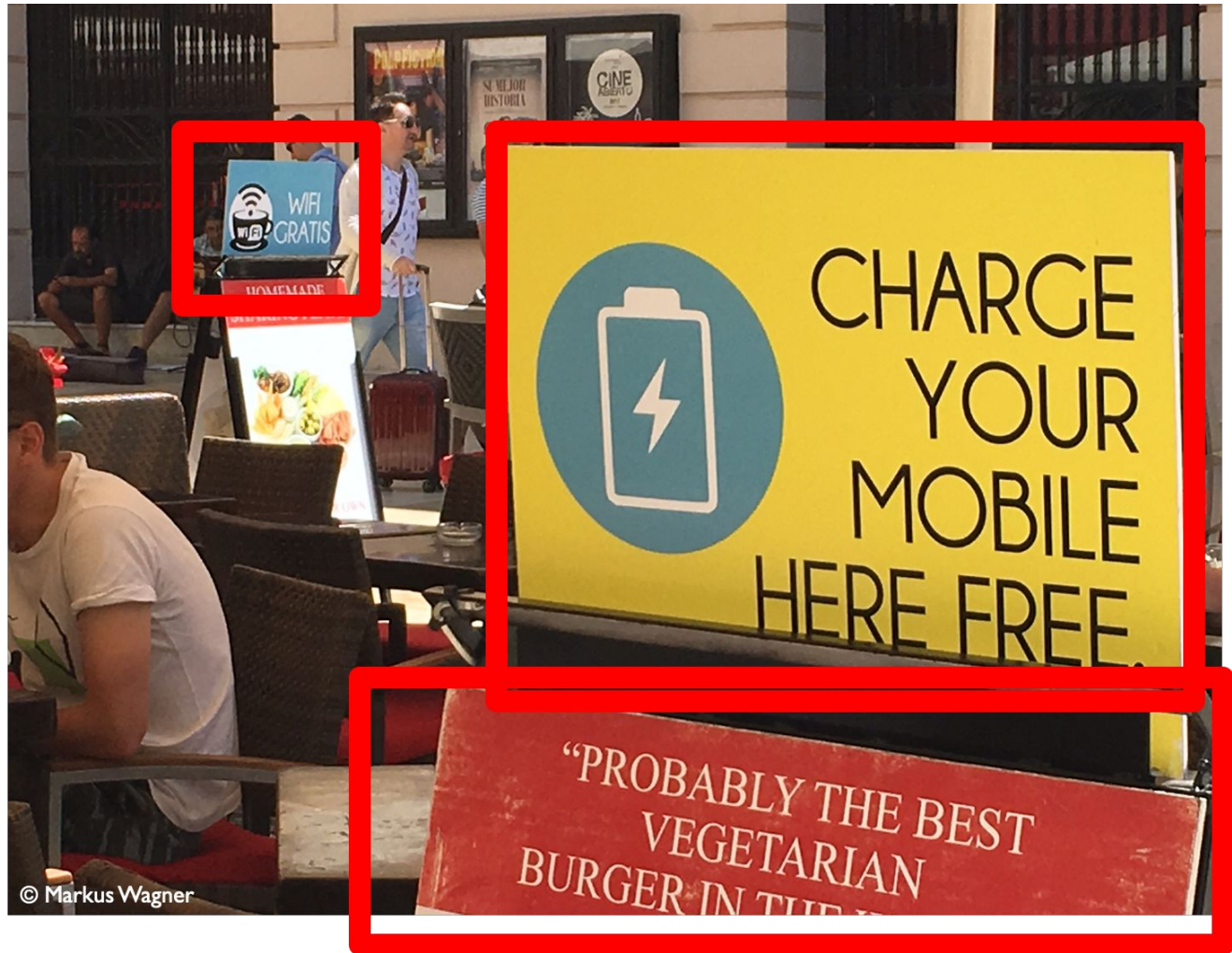


Maslow's hierarchy  
of needs 2.0



# Maslow's hierarchy of needs

Photo taken in Malaga, July 2017



as soon as this appears



shock



anger





denial





the need to get power



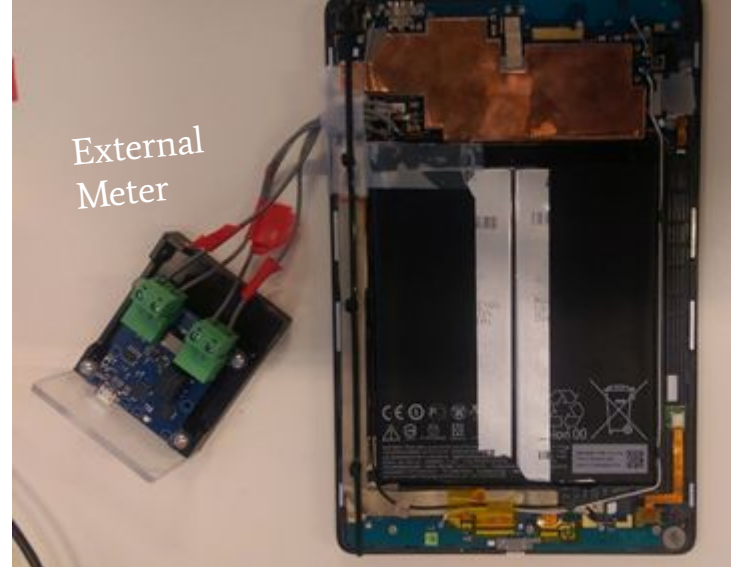
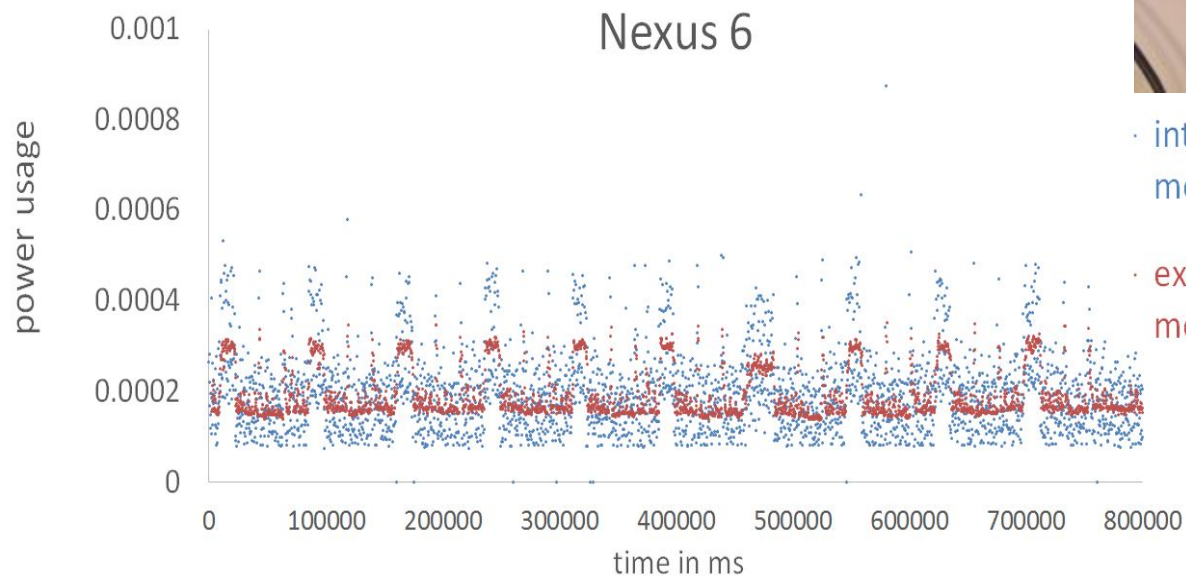
there is a simple solution

# Genetic Improvement

there is a ~~simple~~ solution

# Genetic Improvement

# Internal vs External Meter



- internal measurements
- external measurements

# Models

Utilisation-based models.

Event-based models.

LOC/APIs based models.

## **In-vivo and offline optimisation of energy use in the presence of small energy signals – A case study on a popular Android library**

Mahmoud A. Bokhari

Optimisation and Logistics, School of  
Computer Science, The University of  
Adelaide, Australia

Computer Science Department,  
Taibah University, Kingdom of Saudi  
Arabia

mahmoud.bokhari@adelaide.edu.au

Brad Alexander

Optimisation and Logistics, School of  
Computer Science, The University of  
Adelaide, Australia

bradley.alexander@adelaide.edu.au

Markus Wagner

Optimisation and Logistics, School of  
Computer Science, The University of  
Adelaide, Australia

markus.wagner@adelaide.edu.au

# Fragmented Ecosystems

Mind the gap – a distributed framework for enabling energy optimisation on modern smart-phones in the presence of noise, drift, and statistical insignificance

Mahmoud A. Bokhari

<sup>1</sup> *Optimisation and Logistics*  
*University of Adelaide, Australia*

<sup>2</sup> *Computer Science Department*  
*Taibah University*

*Kingdom of Saudi Arabia*  
mahmoud.bokhari@adelaide.edu.au

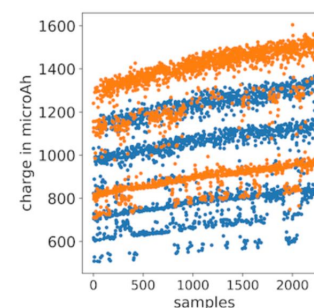
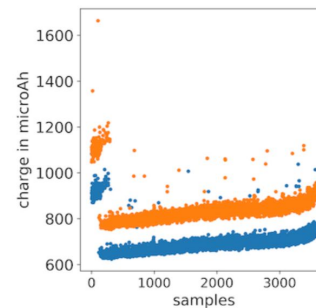
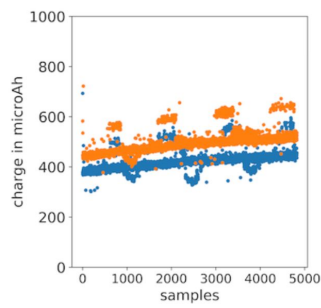
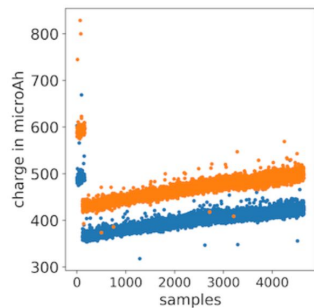
Lujun Weng, Markus Wagner, Bradley Alexander

*Optimisation and Logistics*  
*University of Adelaide, Australia*

lujunweng@outlook.com  
markus.wagner@adelaide.edu.au  
bradley.alexander@adelaide.edu.au

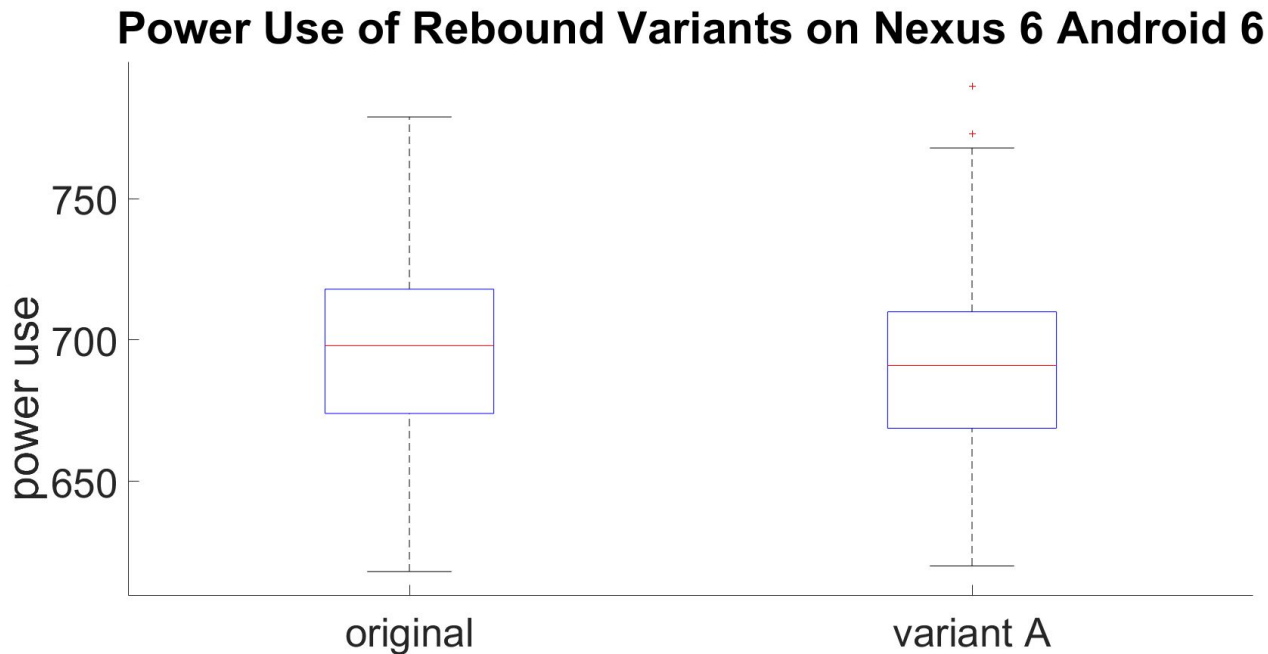


Below: four different phone-OS combinations, orange/blue are two different test loads (but identical across all samples):



# Case Study

Validation on different platform.

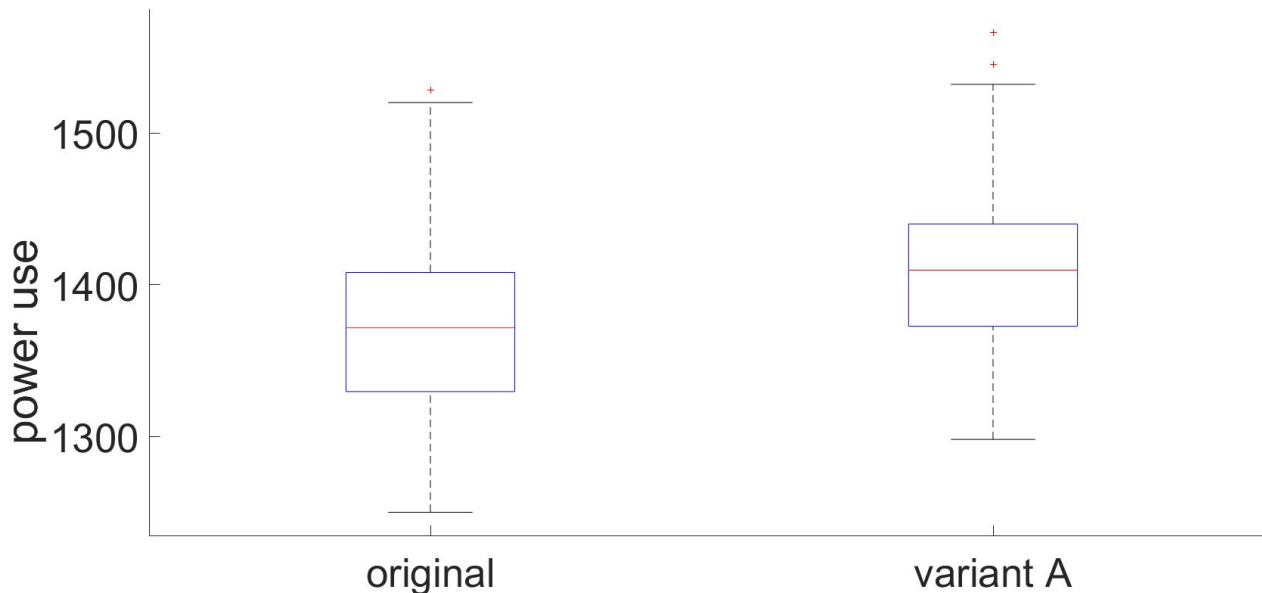




# Case Study

Validation on different platform.

**Power Use of Rebound Variants on Nexus 6 Android 7**



# Proposed Framework

Phone farm:

- Asynchronous islands  
(independent EAs)
- Tournaments to compare  
program variants
- “Average” behaviour optimisation



# Future Work

How effective and efficient is the proposed framework?

How robust are the generated solutions?

How can the scalability of the framework be improved?

How can the framework be used in multi-objective optimisation?

And: solving lots of software challenges, such as, random reboots, communication issues, OS resets, ...

